The following 2-page table is a fuller version of that published in the *Proceedings of the Journées 2008* that was held in Dresden in September 2008. It is a list of references and other standard information used in *The Astronomical Almanac* (AsA) and in particular taken from the 2009 edition. The list is not guaranteed to be complete. Much of the information does not change from year to year. However, it is wise to check the latest almanac for the most up-to-date references. At the end there is a list of the full titles of the various references, together with the acronyms used.

Quantity		Reference, Comment
Reference systems: ICRS	IAU 1997	Resolution B2, *Trans. IAU*, **XXIIIB**.
BCRS, GCRS	IAU 2000	Resolutions B1.3 and B1.4 *Trans. IAU*, **XXIVB**.
Time scales: TAI	IAU 1967	Adopted 1971.
TT	IAU 2000	Resolution B1.9, TT = TAI + $32^{s}.184$.
TDB	IAU 2006	Resolution B3.
Standard epoch; century; day; secs	IAU 1976	J2000·0 , JD2451545·0 TT, 2000 Jan. 1 12^{h} TT, Julian cy=36525 ^{d}, day of 86400^{s}.
Planetary & lunar ephemerides	1998	JPL DE405/LE405 ephemerides Standish, E.M., JPL IOM 312.F-98-048.
T_{eph}	1998	Standish, E.M., A&A, **336**, 381-384.
Light time, unit distance		$\tau_A = 499{\cdot}0047\,8380\,61$ ms^{-1} TDB compatible, $c\tau_A = 1495\,9787\,0691$ m.
Categorizing Pluto	IAU 2006	Resolutions 5 & 6; Pluto is a dwarf planet.
Minor planet ephemerides	1999	USNO AE98, Hilton, J.L., AJ, **117**, 1077, for "largest" fifteen; remainder AE2001.
Mean elements of planets	1994	Simon., J.L., *et al.*, A&A, **282**, 663.
Physical ephemerides, ...	IAU 2006	IAU/IAG Working Group on Cartographic Coordinates & Rotational Elements,
Sun, Planets and Pluto;		Report 10, Seidelmann, P.K., *et al.*, *Celest. Mech.*, **98**, 155-180, 2007.
and for Sun	1863	Carrington, R.C., *Observations of the Spots of the Sun*, p. 244, and updated by
	1992	Seidelmann P.K., *et al.*, *Explanatory Supplement to the AsA*, p. 397.
Radius of the Earth	IAG 1999	$a_e = 6378{\cdot}1366$ km, GA XXII, Special Commission SC3, Fundamental Constants, Groten, E., *Geodesists Handbook 2000*, and "Parameters of Common Relevance of Astronomy, Geodesy, and Geodynamics", *J. Geod.*, **74**, 134-140.
Radius of the Moon	IAU 2006	$r_m = 1737{\cdot}4$ km; WGCCRE Report 10 (see above).
Lunar librations	1981	Eckhardt, D., *The Moon and the Planets*, **25**, 3; "High Precision Earth Rotation &
(but using IAU inclination)	1982	Earth-Moon Dynamics", ed. Calame, O., 193-198. IAU $I = 1^{\circ}\ 32'\ 32''.7$.
Earth rotation angle / UT1	IAU 2000	Resolution B1.8, *Trans. IAU*, **XXIVB**.
GMST / UT1	IAU 2006	Capitaine, N., Wallace, P.T., and Chapront, J., A&A, **432**, 355-367, 2005.
Equation of Origins	IAU 2006	IAU Working Group on Nomenclature, Trans IAU, **XXVIB**.
Precession; variety of angles;	IAU 2006	Resolution B1, Hilton, J.L., *et al.*, *Celest. Mech.*, **94**, 351-367, 2006,
ϵ_A, ψ_J, ϕ_J, γ_J χ_A, ω_A, ψ_A, ϵ_0		P03: Capitaine, N., Wallace, P.T., & Chapront, J., A&A, **412**, 567-586, 2003, and
z_A, θ_A, ζ_A		Wallace, P.T., and Capitaine, N., A&A, **459**, 981-985, 2006.
Nutation $\Delta\psi$, $\Delta\epsilon$	IAU 2000A	Resolution B1.6, *Trans. IAU*, **XXIVB**. Implementations:
		IERS Conventions 2003, *Technical Note 32*, eds. McCarthy, D.D. & Petit, G.,
		USNO Circular 179, Kaplan, G., 2005, and IAU-SOFA routine NUT00A.
adjustments at the μas level	IAU 2006	Resolution B1: due to IAU 2006 precession, included by IAU-SOFA in NUT06A.
CIP & CIO Locator; X, Y, & s	IAU 2006	Resolution B1 & B2. Capitaine, N., & Wallace, P.T., A&A, **450**, 855-872, 2006.
Positions		Apparent (not intermediate) places tabulated at 0^{h} TT.
		Minor planets and Pluto astrometric positions tabulated at 0^{h} TT.
Stars space motion		No light time included; NOVAS v3 includes simple light time formulation.
		IAU-SOFA uses Stumpff, P., A&A **144**, 232-240, 1985.
Transit times		Transit over the ephemeris meridian.
Magnitudes: Mercury & Venus	2005	Hilton, J.L., AJ, **129**, 2902, 2005, AJ, **130**, 2928.
Mars - Pluto	1961	Harris, D.L., *Planets & Satellites*, eds. Kuiper, G.P.& Middlehurst, B.L., 272.
Minor planets		H & G parameters, *Minor Planet Ephemerides*, Institute of Applied Astronomy.
Eclipses	IAU 1982	$k = 0{\cdot}272\,5076$, Moon's apparent SD= $\sin^{-1}(k \sin\pi)$,
	1963	consistent with Watts datum, *APAE*, **XVII**,
Lunar radius		$r_m = 1737{\cdot}97$ km.
	IAU 1976	Sun's SD at 1 au $15'\ 59''.64$.
		Radius of shadow increased by 2% to allow for the atmosphere.
Phenomena:		
Rise/Set phenomena	IAU C4	Nearest minute of time. Upper limb on the horizon with $34'$ of refraction.
Civil and Nautical Twilight	1937	Zenith distance 96° and 102° respectively.
Astronomical Twilight	1928	Zenith distance 108°, called morning and evening twilight.
Phases of Moon, Lunation	1933	Brown, E. W., MNRAS, **93**, 603. No. 1 - 1923 January 16.
Occultations	IAU 1982	$k = 0{\cdot}272\,5076$, as for eclipses, see above.

Quantity		Reference, Comment
Stellar Catalogues:		
ICRS star catalogues	ESA, USNO	Hipparcos, Tycho-2, UCAC2, USNO-B.
Bright Stars		Bright Star Catalog, FK5, Hipparcos.
Double Stars	WDS	Mason, B.D., *et al.*, AJ, **122**, 3466, 2001 plus updates.
UBVRI Standards	Landolt	Landolt, A., AJ, **104**, 340, 1992.
uvby and Hβ		Perry, C.L., Olsen, E.H., & Crawford, D.L., PASP, **99**, 1184, 1987.
Radial Velocity Standards	IAU C 30	Working Group on Radial Velocity Standards.
Variable Stars	AAVSO	General Catalogue of Variable Stars and supplemental data.
Bright Galaxies	Corwin	3rd Reference Catalog of Bright Galaxies.
Open Clusters		Dias, W.S., *et al.*, A&A, **389**, 871, 2002 plus updates.
Globular Clusters		Harris, W.E.,AJ, **112**, 1487, 1996.
ICRF Sources	IAU/IERS	Ma, C., and Feissel, M., eds, *IERS Tech Note 23*, 1997.
Radio Flux Calibrators		Baars, J.W.M., *et al.*, A&A, **61**, 99, 1977 plus updates.
X-Ray Sources	Variety	4th Uhuru Catalogue and source from Paradijs.
Quasars		Véron-Cetty, M.-P., & Véron, P., A&A, **455**, 773, 2006.
Pulsars		Manchester, R.N., *et al.*, AJ, **129**, 1993, 2005.
Gamma Ray Sources		Macomb & Gehrels, ApJ Supp, **120**, 335, 1999.
Ephemerides: Satellites of Planets		
Mars	1989	Sinclair, A.T., A&A, **220**, 321.
Jupiter I-IV	1977, 1982	Lieske, J.H., A&A, **56**, 333, & Arlot, J.-E., A&A, **107**, 305, respectively
Jupiter V	1969	Sudbury, P.V., *Icarus*, **10**, 116.
Saturn: Mimas, Enceladus, Tethys & Dione	1957, 1972	Kozai, Y., *Annals Toyko Observatory Series 2*, **5**, 73, Garcia, H.A., AJ, **77**, 684, respectively, where Garcia is used for some of the mean elements.
Rhea & Titan	1977	Sinclair, A.T., MNRAS, **180**, 447.
Hyperion	1984	Taylor, D.B., A&A, **141**, 151.
Iapetus	1974, 1988	Sinclair, MNRAS, **169**, 591, Harper, D., A&A, **191**, 38, respectively.
Phoebe	1954	Zadunaisky, P.E., AJ, **59**, 1.
Mean elements of 8 satellites	1988	Taylor, D.B., and Shen, K.X., A&A, **200**, 269.
Saturian rings	1984	Esposito, L.W., *et al.*, *Saturn*, eds. Gehrels & Matthews, M.S., 468-478.
Uranus	1987	Laskar, J., & Jacobson, R.A., A&A, **188**, 212.
Uranian rings	1981	Elliot, J.L., *et al.*, AJ, **86**, 444.
Neptune: Triton & Nereid	1990	Jacobson, R.A., A&A, **231**, 241.
Pluto: Charon	1985	Tholen, D.J., AJ, **90**, 2353.
Software		USNO/HMNAO, NOVAS v3, IAU-SOFA library.
Vector/Matrix approach	IAU 1976	

A&A	*Astronomy and Astrophysics*
AJ	*Astronomical Journal*
AAVSO	American Association of Variable Stars Observers
IAU	International Astronomical Union
IAU C4, C30	IAU Commission 4, IAU Commission 30
IERS	International Earth Rotation and Reference Frame Service
Celest. Mech.	*Celestial Mechanics*
J. Geod.	Journal of Geodesy
JPL	Jet Propulsion Laboratory
MNRAS	*Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*
PASP	*Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific*
SOFA	Standards for Fundamental Astronomy
Trans. IAU	*Transaction of the International Astronomical Union*
USNO	US Naval Observatory
WDS	Washington Double Star Catalogue

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